

# Fraud, Risks, and Controls- Oh My!







## What is Fraud?

- A knowing misrepresentation of the truth or concealment of a material fact to induce another to act to his or her detriment.<sup>1</sup>
- Internal (occupational) and external
- How fraud is committed
  - ≻Corruption
    - $\circ$  Bribery
    - $\circ$  Conflicts of interest
  - Asset misappropriation
    - Theft of cash
    - Fraudulent disbursements
    - $\ensuremath{\circ}$  Inventory and assets
  - ➢ Financial statement fraud



<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>Black's Law Dictionary, 8<sup>th</sup> ed. (2004)





#### **Higher Education**

## **Examples**

- UNC Chapel Hill student athlete academic scandal
- Vassar College \$2 million stolen by fictitious company
- Stanford Medical School paid promotional speeches
- Iona College \$850,000 from personal purchases and false expenses
- LSU is not immune!





## **Fraud Facts<sup>2</sup>**

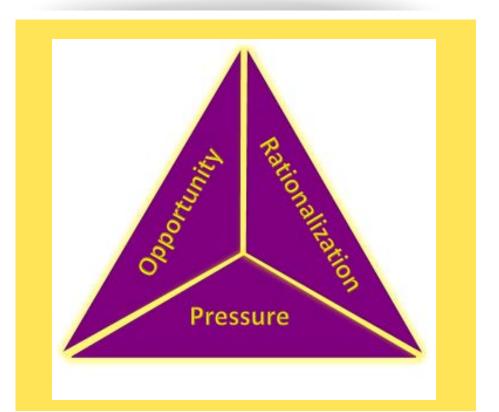
- 5% of revenues in a given year lost to fraud
- LSU represented in 3 of the top 5 victim industries
  - Government and public administration (11%)
  - Healthcare (7%)
  - Education (6%)
- Most common methods of concealment were creating and altering physical documents
- Lack of internal controls cited in 29% of cases and override of existing controls contributed to over 20%.



#### Office of \_\_\_\_\_\_ Internal Audit

## (Y)our Role

- ✓ Training
- ✓ Management review
- ✓ Security of assets
- ✓ Account reconciliation
- ✓ Segregation of duties
- ✓ Audits
- ✓ Fraud hotline
- ✓ PM-76



#### **The Fraud Triangle**





## **Internal Audit**

- Independent and objective
- Add value through collaboration
- Evaluate risk and assess controls
- ≻Types of engagements:
  - Compliance
  - Operational
  - Consultations
  - Investigations







## **Audit Process**

- Risk assessment
- Prelim research
- Interviews
- Testing and analytics
- Discuss findings
- Corrective action





## **Contact Info**

#### o Chad Brackin, Chief Auditor

• 578-5475 / cmb@lsu.edu

#### Sammy Wyatt, Director of Investigations

• 578-5473 / swyatt@lsu.edu

#### o Fraud Hotline

- 855-561-4099
- www.lsu.ethicspoint.com

### o Other Info / Staff

• http://www.lsu.edu/administration/internal-audit/

